

## Monads and their applications II 8

### Exercise 1.

Let  $\mathcal{A}, \mathcal{K}$  be 2-categories,  $W: \mathcal{A}^{\text{op}} \rightarrow \mathbf{Cat}$  and  $D, D': \mathcal{A} \rightarrow \mathcal{K}$  2-functors. Let  $\alpha: \mathcal{D} \rightarrow \mathcal{D}'$  be an equivalence. Show that if  $W$  is a flexible weight and  $\alpha_a: D_a \rightarrow D'_a$  is an equivalence for each  $a \in \mathcal{A}$ , then the induced 1-cell

$$W \odot_{\mathcal{A}} \alpha: W \odot_{\mathcal{A}} D \rightarrow W \odot_{\mathcal{A}} D'$$

is an equivalence.

### Exercise 2.

Each bilimit  $\{W, D\}_b$  comes with a unit  $\zeta: W \rightarrow \mathcal{K}(\{W, D\}_b, D-)$  (corresponding to the identity of  $\{W, D\}_b$ ).

If  $(\{W, D\}'_b, \zeta')$  is another bilimit, let  $\mathcal{C}$  be the category whose objects are pairs  $(f, \varphi)$  of an equivalence  $f: \{W, D\}_b \rightarrow \{W, D\}'_b$  and an invertible modification  $\varphi$  between the resulting triangle involving  $\zeta, \zeta'$ , and  $f$ . The morphisms are modifications between the equivalences satisfying the evident equation. Show that  $\mathcal{C}$  is a contractible groupoid, that is,  $\mathcal{C}$  is non-empty and there is a unique isomorphism between any two equivalences.

### Exercise 3.

A weight  $W: \mathcal{A}^{\text{op}} \rightarrow \mathbf{Cat}$  is called *sifted* if  $W \odot_{\mathcal{A}} -: [\mathcal{A}, \mathbf{Cat}] \rightarrow \mathbf{Cat}$  preserves finite products. Show that  $W$  is sifted if and only if it preserves the terminal object and binary products of representable presheaves.