

**Exercise: Quantum Computing**  
**Problem set 9 (to be discussed in week of June 29, 2020)**

---

**Problem 1 One-qubit depolarization channel**

First show that for a density matrix  $\rho$ , we have

$$\frac{\rho + X\rho X + Y\rho Y + Z\rho Z}{2} = \mathbb{1}. \quad (1)$$

Using this identity, derive the operator sum representation of the depolarization channel

$$\mathcal{E}(\rho) = \frac{1-p}{2}\mathbb{1} + p\rho \quad (2)$$

with  $0 \leq p \leq 1$ , i.e., find matrices  $E_k$  for

$$\mathcal{E}(\rho) = \sum_k E_k \rho E_k^\dagger. \quad (3)$$

**Problem 2 Fidelity of one-qubit depolarization channel**

Let  $\sigma = \mathcal{E}(\rho)$  for the one-qubit depolarization channel. Calculate the fidelity

$$F(\rho, \sigma) \equiv \text{Tr} \left[ \sqrt{\sqrt{\rho}\sigma\sqrt{\rho}} \right]. \quad (4)$$

for a pure initial state  $\rho = |\Psi\rangle\langle\Psi|$ . You should find that the fidelity is independent of the state  $\rho$ .

**Problem 3 Fidelity of phase decoherence channel**

Let  $\sigma = \mathcal{E}(\rho)$  for the one-qubit phase decoherence channel defined through Kraus operators

$$E_0 = \sqrt{\alpha}\mathbb{1}, \quad E_1 = \sqrt{1-\alpha}Z \quad (5)$$

with  $\alpha \in [0, 1]$ . Calculate the fidelity  $F(\rho, \sigma)$  for a pure initial state  $\rho = |\Psi\rangle\langle\Psi|$ . In this case the fidelity will depend on  $|\Psi\rangle$  such that it is useful to define

$$F_{\min} = \min_{|\Psi\rangle} F \quad (6)$$

as the fidelity minimized over all possible states  $|\Psi\rangle$ . What is  $F_{\min}$ ?