# Quantum theory of condensed matter II

Mesoscopic physics (Quantum transport)

Prof. Milena Grifoni	Tue	8:00 - 10:00	9.2.01
	$\operatorname{Fri}$	10:00 - 12:00	9.2.01
PD Dr. Andrea Donarini	$\operatorname{Fri}$	12:00 - 14:00	5.0.20

#### Sheet 1

## 1. Questions on a scientific paper

In nanoelectronics measurements, the most typically measured observable is either the current as a function of voltage or the (linear) conductance as a function of some control parameter, such as the gate voltage or the magnetic field. Consult the papers:

Quantized Conductance of Point Contacts in a Two-Dimensional Electron Gas, B. J. van Wees, H. van Houten, C. W. J. Beenakker, J. G. Williamson, and C. T. Foxo, Physical Review Letters **60**, 848 (1988);

Coupling of spin and orbital motion of electrons in carbon nanotubes, F. Kuemmeth, S. Ilani, D. C. Ralph, and P. L. McEuen,

Nature 487, 448 (2008);

Coherent electron-nuclear coupling in oligothiophene molecular wires,

J. Repp, P. Liljeroth, and G. Meyer,

Nature Physics **6**, 975 (2010).

#### Determine:

- 1. The length and the energy scales characteristic of the measured samples.
- 2. The measured observables and the control parameters reported in the experiments.
- 3. Which of the measured observables is quantized.

## Frohes Schaffen!